Dearomative Transformation via Polysulfide Anions Photocatalysis

Shunsuke Chiba

School of Chemistry, Chemical Engineering and Biotechnology, Nanyang Technological University, Singapore shunsuke@ntu.edu.sg

Sulfur forms catenated homoatomic polysulfide dianions S_n^{2-} (commonly, n = 2-8) and a persistent radical anion $S_3^{\bullet-}$ (which has been recognized as a chromophore in ultramarine blues).¹ The redox potentials of polysulfide anions have been elucidated mainly for the development of alkali metals-sulfur batteries. We recently revealed that these polysulfide anions function to mediate single-electron transfer and hydrogen atom transfer under irradiation with visible light.²⁻⁵ This lecture will present recent efforts in our group for dearomative transformation under polysulfide anion photocatalysis.



- [1] R. Steudel, T. Chivers, The role of polysulfide dianions and radical anions in the chemical, physical and biological sciences, including sulfur-based batteries. *Chem. Soc. Rev.* **2019**, *48*, 3279-3319.
- [2] H. Li, X. Tang. J. H. Pang, X. Wu. E. K. L. Yeow, J. Wu, S. Chiba, Polysulfide anions as visible light photoredox catalysts for aryl cross-coupling. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* **2021**, *143*, 481-487.
- [3] H. Li, S. Chiba, Synthesis of α -tertiary amines by polysulfide anions photocatalysis via single-electron transfer and hydrogen atom transfer in relays. *Chem. Catal.* **2022**, *2*, 1128-1142.
- [4] E. Y. K. Tan, A. S. Mat Lani, W. Sow, Y. Liu, H. Li, S. Chiba, Dearomatization of (hetero)arenes through photo-driven interplay between polysulfide anions and formate. *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* **2023**, *62*, e202309764.
- [5] E. Y. K. Tan, A. Dehdari, A. S. Mat Lani, D. A. Pratt, S. Chiba, Dearomative dimerization of quinolines and their skeletal rearrangement to indoles triggered by single-electron transfer, *ChemRxiv* 2024, <u>https://doi.org/10.26434/chemrxiv-2024-4k222-v3</u>